E-Mobility: Implications for the distribution grid

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1 - Introduction

Learning objectives of the course
Introduction of the course

2 - Introduction to E-mobility

1 Electric drive train

2 Comparison of battery electric vehicles and plug-in hybrid electric vehicles

- **3** Fields of application
- 4 Global market share of electric vehicles

3 – Charging infrastructure

Charging technology
 Regular and fast charging/ Charging curves
Charging locations for passenger vehicle
 Private / workplace charging/ public charging
Commercial vehicles
Construction of public charging infrastructure
 Methods to find the right location for public charging
 infrastructure/ The approval process and actors involved

4 - Challenges and opportunities in grid integration of emobility

- 1 Conventional energy system
- 2 Renewable energy system

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3 Grid integration challenges

General challenges/ New load for grid operators/ Variable predictability in different use cases and charging power levels/ Impact on the distribution grid

4 Opportunities in grid integration

Generation and load synchronization/Reduction of the need for grid expansion/New business areas

5 – Charging strategies

1 Charging strategies

Uncontrolled charging/ Balances charging/ Peak load shaving / Flexible charging / Vehicle to grid technology **2** Weekly load profile

6 - Differences between urban and rural areas

 Energy systems in rural and urban areas
E-Mobility in rural, suburban, and urban areas Rural areas/Suburban areas /Urban areas
Multi-use concepts

4 Charging infrastructure

7 - Recommended course of action for system operators

- **1** Passive and active grid operators
- 2 Grid operator signals
- 3 Long-term grid integration
- 4 Changes in distribution grid operations

Internal processes/External processes

5 Need for local research

6 Incentives for distribution grid operators

8 – Summary

- 1 Summary of the course
- 2 References
- 3 Additional readings
- 4 Additional glossary terms